

**NEIL L. RUDENSTINE**  
PhD '64, English and American literature  
and language

**JEFFERY DAVID SACHS**  
AB '76, PhD '80, economics

**2006**  
**DANIEL CALLAHAN**  
PhD '65, philosophy

**SANDRA MOORE FABER**  
PhD '72, astronomy

**ROBERT M. SOLOW**  
PhD '51, economics

**KEVIN STARR**  
PhD '69, English and American literature  
and language

**2005**  
**MICHAEL ARTIN**  
PhD '60, mathematics

**H. ROBERT HORVITZ**  
PhD '74, molecular biology

**ELAINE H. PAGELS**  
PhD '70, study of religion

**A. MICHAEL SPENCE**  
PhD '72, economics

**2004**  
**JOHN COOLIDGE ADAMS**  
AB '69, AM '72, music

**SUSAN TUFTS FISKE**  
AB '73, PhD '78, social psychology

**RICHARD M. HUNT**  
PhD '60, history

**GEORGE RUPP**  
PhD '72, study of religion

**2003**  
**AGNES GUND**  
AM '80, fine arts

**AMY GUTMANN**  
AB '71, PhD '76, government

**LEON RICHARD KASS**  
PhD '67, biochemistry and  
molecular biology

**WILLIAM SCHNEIDER**  
PhD '72, government

**2002**  
**LEWIS BRANSCOMB**  
PhD '50, physics

**MADHAV GADGIL**  
PhD '69, biology

**JOANNE MARTIN**  
PhD '77, psychology and  
social relations

**ALLEN PUCKETT**  
SB '39, SM '41, applied sciences

**2001**  
**BERNARD BAILYN**  
PhD '53, history

**CAROLINE WALKER BYNUM**  
PhD '69, history

**ELLIOTT CARTER**  
AB '30, AM '32, music

**WALTER KOHN**  
AB '30, PhD '48, physics

**2000**  
**HAROLD AMOS**  
PhD '52, medical sciences

**STANLEY CAVELL**  
PhD '61, philosophy

**JILL KER CONWAY**  
PhD '69, history

**1999**  
**FRANCES DALY FERGUSSON**  
PhD '73, fine arts

**NGUYEN XUAN OANH**  
PhD '54, economics

**CARL EMIL SCHORSKE**  
PhD '50, history

**EDWARD OSBORNE WILSON**  
PhD '55, biology

**1998**  
**SISSELA BOK**  
PhD '70, philosophy

**I. BERNARD COHEN**  
SB '37, PhD '47, history of science

**RICHARD ZARE**  
AB '61, PhD '64, chemistry

**1997**  
**RICHARD KARP**  
AB '55, PhD '59,  
applied mathematics

**STUART RICE**  
PhD '55, chemistry

**HENRY ROSOVSKY**  
PhD '59, economics

**RUTH SIMMONS**  
PhD '73, Romance languages  
and literatures

**1996**  
**LEON BOTSTEIN**  
PhD '85, history

**VICTOR K. FUNG**  
PhD '71, applied mathematics

**PAUL GUYER**  
AB '69, PhD '74, philosophy

**MAXINE KUMIN**  
AB '46, AM '48, comparative literature

**1995**  
**PHILIP ANDERSON**  
SB '44, PhD '49, physics

**ZBIGNIEW BRZEZINSKI**  
PhD '53, government

**1994**  
**HANNA GRAY**  
PhD '57, history

**ROALD HOFFMANN**  
PhD '62, chemical physics

**ROSALIND KRAUSS**  
PhD '69, fine arts

**1993**  
**RENÉE C. FOX**  
PhD '54, sociology

**MARILYN FRENCH**  
PhD '72, English and American literature  
and language

**ROLF LANDAUER**  
SB '47, PhD '50, physics

**1992**  
**EDWARD BERNSTEIN**  
PhD '31, economics

**SAUL COHEN**  
AB '37, PhD '40, chemistry

**STANLEY KUNITZ**  
AB '26, AM '27, English and  
American literature and language

**ALICE RIVLIN**  
PhD '58, economics

**1991**  
**ELEANOR LANSING DULLES**  
PhD '26, economics

**CARYL P. HASKINS**  
PhD '35, biology

**WESLEY W. POSVAR**  
PhD '64, government

**SUSAN SONTAG**  
AM '57, philosophy

**1990**  
**MARGARET ATWOOD**  
AM '62, English

**SAMUEL H. BEER**  
PhD '43, government

**LEO P. KADANOFF**  
AB '57, PhD '60, physics

**1989**  
**THOMAS EISNER**  
AB '51, PhD '56, biology

**JESSE GREENSTEIN**  
AB '29, PhD '37, astronomy

**ROBERT MOTHERWELL**  
GSA '38, philosophy

**DAVID WOODLEY PACKARD**  
PhD '67, the classics

**REGINALD H. PHELPS**  
AB '30, PhD '47, history

**JAMES TOBIN**  
AB '39, PhD '47, economics

**MARGARET D. WILSON**  
PhD '65, philosophy

**HARVARD UNIVERSITY**  
*The Graduate School of Arts and Sciences*



# 2016 Centennial Medals

May 25, 2016



HARVARD FACULTY CLUB  
20 QUINCY STREET  
CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS

# 2016 Centennial Medalists

## The Centennial Medal

*The Graduate School's highest alumni honor*

The Centennial Medal was first awarded in June 1989 on the occasion of the 100th anniversary of the founding of the Graduate School. The medal is awarded for “contributions to society as they have emerged from one’s graduate education at Harvard.”

*The design of the Centennial Medal reflects both the values of the Graduate School and the accomplishments that the medal celebrates. On one side, a figure representing Truth pours water from two bowls, symbolizing the wellspring of knowledge and potential. The other side of the medal depicts palm and laurel branches. The palm branch has traditionally represented the celebration of victory after a long struggle, and it also evokes the symbolic characteristics of the palm tree itself, flourishing over a long life and bearing fruit in old age. The laurel branch celebrates triumph and learning.*



**FRANCIS FUKUYAMA**  
PhD '81, government

**DAVID BRYANT MUMFORD**  
AB '57, PhD '67, mathematics

**JOHN W. O'MALLEY, S.J.**  
PhD '66, history

**CECILIA ELENA ROUSE**  
AB '86, PhD '92, economics

**2015**

**WADE DAVIS**  
AB '75, PhD '86, organismic and evolutionary biology

**ROBERT D. RICHARDSON**  
AB '56, PhD '61, English

**LOUISE RYAN**  
PhD '83, statistics

**GORDON S. WOOD**  
PhD '64, history

**2014**

**BRUCE ALBERTS**  
AB '60, PhD '66, biophysics

**KEITH CHRISTIANSEN**  
PhD '77, fine arts

**JUDITH LASKER**  
PhD '76, sociology

**LEO MARX**  
SB '41, PhD '50, history of American civilization

**2013**

**EVERETT MENDELSON**  
PhD '60, history of science

**ARNOLD RAMPERSAD**  
PhD '73, English

**LOUISE RICHARDSON**  
PhD '89, government

**SHERRY TURKLE**  
AB '69, PhD '76, sociology

**2012**

**DANIEL AARON**  
PhD '43, history of American civilization

**KARL EIKENBERRY**  
AM '81, regional studies—East Asia

**NANCY DOE HOPKINS**  
AB '64, PhD '71, biochemistry and molecular biology

**ROBERT KEOHANE**  
PhD '66, government

**2011**

**HEISUKE HIRONAKA**  
PhD '60, mathematics

**JEFFREY ALAN HOFFMAN**  
PhD '71, astrophysics

**RICHARD LYMAN**  
PhD '54, history

**NELL IRVIN PAINTER**  
PhD '74, history

**2010**

**DAVID BEVINGTON**  
AB '52, PhD '59, English

**STEPHEN FISCHER-GALATI**  
AB '46, PhD '49, history

**ERIC MASKIN**  
AB '72, PhD '76, applied mathematics

**MARTHA CRAVEN NUSSBAUM**  
PhD '75, classical philology

**2009**

**SVETLANA ALPERS**  
AB '57, PhD '65, fine arts

**DAVID BRION DAVIS**  
PhD '56, history of American civilization

**THOMAS C. SCHELLING**  
PhD '51, economics

**JOSEPH HOOTON TAYLOR, JR.**  
PhD '68, astronomy

**2008**

**SUSAN LINDQUIST**  
PhD '77, cellular and developmental biology

**EARL A. POWELL III**  
PhD '74, fine arts

**FRANK H. SHU**  
PhD '68, astronomy

**EZRA F. VOGEL**  
PhD '58, sociology

**2007**

**FREDERICK PHILLIPS BROOKS, JR.**  
PhD '56, mathematics

**SARA BLAFFER HRDY**  
AB '68, PhD '75, anthropology